

CONTENTS

1. **CONTENTS**

2. **TABLE OF CASES**

3. **INTRODUCTION**

DURING THE TRIAL

4. Trial Procedure

4A. Judge's opening remarks

5. Unrepresented defendant

6. Fitness for trial

7. Protected witnesses: s 21M *Evidence Act 1977*

8. Protected witnesses: s 5 Criminal Law (Sexual Offences) Act 1978

9. Evidence of affected children

10. Child witnesses 93A Statements

11. Special witnesses

12. Competency of witnesses, including children

13. Hostile witnesses

13A. Privilege against self-incrimination

DIRECTIONS BEFORE SUMMING-UP

14. Directed verdict

15. Jury questions

16. Evidence admitted against one defendant only

17. Dismissal during the trial of some charges against single defendant

18. Discharge of defence counsel during trial

19. Disposition of charge against co-defendant

20. Tape recordings, transcripts and exhibits

21. Interpreters and Translators

22. Retrial warnings

SUMMING-UP

23. General

24. Views and demonstrations

25. Evidence of defendant in respect of co-defendant

26. Defendant giving evidence

27. Defendant not giving evidence, where no adverse inference

28. Defendant not giving evidence, where adverse inference may follow from that

29. Defendant's right to silence

30. Co-offender who has pleaded guilty

31. The Rule in *Jones v Dunkel*

32. The Rule in *Browne v Dunn*

33. Alternative charges

34. Separate consideration of charges – single defendant

35. Separate consideration of charges – Multiple defendants confronting multiple charges

36. Out-of-Court confessional statements

37. Hearsay confessions by another exculpating the defendant

38. Accomplices

39. Lies told by defendant (consciousness of guilt)

40. Lies told by the defendant (going only to Credit)

41. Alibi

42. Good character

43. Bad character / Previous Convictions

44. Cross-examination as to complainant's motive to lie
45. Absence of complainant's motive to lie
46. Prior inconsistent statements *Evidence Act 1977*: ss 17, 18, 19, 101 & 102
47. Privilege against self-incrimination
48. Circumstantial evidence
49. Motive
50. Flight and other post offence conduct as demonstrating consciousness of guilt
51. Identification
52. Similar fact evidence
53. Jury unanimity – specific issues
54. Jury failure to agree
55. Majority verdict
56. DNA
57. Fingerprints
58. Expert witnesses
59. Intention
60. Reasonable doubt
61. Caution in using hearsay: s 93C(2) *Evidence Act 1977*
62. Corporate defendant
63. Witnesses whose evidence may require a special warning (“**Robinson**” direction)
64. Closed Court – Exceptions to the general rule of openness
65. Defences in relation to sexual offences which relate to specific age or person with impairment of the mind
66. Direction where a defence is not raised by counsel but raised on the evidence

DIRECTIONS ON SEXUAL OFFENCES

- 67. Distressed condition
- 68. Preliminary complaint
- 69. Delay in prosecution and significant forensic disadvantage (“*Longman*” direction)
- 70. Evidence of other sexual or discreditable conduct of the defendant

CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY

- 71. Attempts: s 4
- 72. Conspiracy (other than under the Criminal Code (Cth))
- 73. Evidence in conspiracy cases
- 74. Parties to an offence: ss 7, 8
- 75. Accessory after the fact
- 76. Claim of right: s 22(2)
- 77. Unwilled acts (automatism): s 23(1)(a)
- 78. Accident: s 23(1)(b)
- 79. Mistake of fact: s 24
- 80. Mistake of fact in sexual cases
- 81. Extraordinary emergency: s 25
- 82. Insanity: ss 26, 27(1), (2), 28(1), (2)
- 83. Unintentional intoxication: s 28
- 84. Intentional intoxication: s 28
- 85. Capacity: s 29
- 86. Compulsion: s 31(1)(c)
- 87. Compulsion: s 31(1)(d)
- 88. Defence of a dwelling house: s 267
- 89. Defence of moveable property

90. Domestic discipline: s 280
91. Provocation: ss 268, 269
92. Prevention of repetition of insult: s 270
93. Criminal negligence: s 289
94. Self-defence: Overview and s 271(1)
95. Self-defence against unprovoked assault when there is death or GBH: s 271(2)
96. Self-defence against provoked assault when there is death or GBH: s 272
97. Provocation – before 4 April 2011
98. Provocation – after 4 April 2011
99. Killing for preservation in an abusive domestic relationship: s 304B
100. Diminished responsibility: s 304

OFFENCES UNDER QUEENSLAND LAW

101. Acts intended to cause grievous bodily harm and other malicious acts: s 317
102. Administering a stupefying or overpowering drug or thing with intent: s 316
103. Administering poison with intent to harm: s 322
104. Arson: s 461
105. Endangering particular property by fire: s 462
106. Assault: s 335
107. Assault occasioning bodily harm: s 339
108. Assault on a police officer in execution of his duty: s 340(1)(b)
109. Attempt to pervert the course of justice: s 140
110. Bomb hoaxes: s 321A(1)
111. Bomb hoaxes: s 321A(2)
112. Burglary: s 419; Entering: s 421
113. Carnal knowledge: s 215

114. Choking, suffocation or strangulation in a domestic setting: s 315A
115. Involving child in making exploitative material: s 228A
116. Making child exploitation material: s 228B
117. Distributing child exploitation material: s 228C
118. Possessing child exploitation material: s 228D
119. Carnal knowledge of a person with an impairment of the mind: s 216
120. Child abduction: s 363A
121. Child stealing: s 363
122. Taking child for criminal purposes: s 219
123. Cruelty to children under 16: s 364
124. Circumstances of aggravation (robbery, assault, burglary)
125. Circumstances of aggravation in sexual offences
126. Conspiracy: s 541
127. Corruption of a witness: s 127
128. Damaging evidence with intent: s 129
129. Dangerous operation of a motor vehicle
130. Deprivation of liberty: s 355
131. Drugs: possession – *Drugs Misuse Act* 1986
132. Drugs: trafficking in a dangerous drug
133. Escape from lawful custody: s 142
134. Extortion: s 415(1)(a) before 1 December 2008
135. Extortion: s 415(1) after 1 December 2008
136. False statement under oath: s 193
137. Forgery: s 488(1)(a)
138. Fraud: s 408C
139. Going armed in public

140. Grievous bodily harm
141. Grooming children under 16: s 218B
142. Imposition
143. Improper interference with a corpse: s 236(b)
144. Incest: s 222
145. Indecent (sexual) assault: s 352
146. Indecent dealing with a child under 16: s 210(1)(a)
147. Indecent dealing with a person with an impairment of the mind: s 216.
148. Indecent dealing: Unlawfully procuring a child under 16 to commit an indecent act: s 210(1)(b)
149. Indecent dealing: Permitting indecent dealing: s 210(1)(c)
150. Indecent dealing: Wilfully and unlawfully exposing a child under 16 to an indecent act: s 210(1)(d)
151. Indecent dealing: Exposing a child under 16 to an indecent object etc: s 210(1)(e)
152. Indecent dealing: Taking an indecent photograph etc of a child under 16: s 210(1)(f)
153. Kidnapping: s 354
154. Kidnapping for ransom: s 354A
155. Maintaining a sexual relationship with a child: s229B (offences between 3 July 1989 and 1 July 1997)
156. Maintaining a sexual relationship with a child: s229B (offences between 1 July 1997 and 1 May 2003)
157. Maintaining a sexual relationship with a child: s229B (offences after 1 May 2003)
158. Official corruption: s 87(1)(a)
159. Official corruption: s 87(1)(b)
160. Perjury
161. Possession of a child abuse computer game
162. Possession of housebreaking implements: s 425(1)(c)

163. Privacy offences: Observations or Recordings in Breach of Privacy: s 227A(1)
(Commencement date: 8 December 2005)
164. Privacy offences: Observations or Recordings in Breach of Privacy: s 227A(2)
(Commencement date: 8 December 2005)
165. Privacy offences: Distributing prohibited visual recordings: s 227B
(Commencement date: 8 December 2005)
166. Procuring prostitution
167. Rape: s 347 (now repealed) – offences occurring prior to 27 October 2000
168. Rape: s 349 – offences occurring after 27 October 2000
169. Receiving: s 433 (before 1 December 2008)
170. Receiving: s 433 (from 1 December 2008)
171. Recent possession
- 171A. Direction on retaliation against judicial officer: s119B
172. Riot and unlawful assembly: ss 61 and 62 (offences prior to 1 December 2008)
173. Riot: s 61 (offences after 1 December 2008)
174. Robbery: s 409 and s 411
175. Secret commissions: s 442B, 442M
176. Serious animal cruelty: s 242
177. Stalking: s 359A (offences alleged to have occurred between 23 November 1993
and 30 April 1999)
178. Stalking (offences alleged to have occurred after 30 April 1999)
179. Stealing: s 391
180. Threatening violence: s75(1) or (2)
181. Threats: s 359
182. Torture: s 320A
- 183A. Unlawful killing: Murder s 302(1)(aa)
183. Unlawful killing: Murder s 302(1)(a)

- 184. Unlawful killing: Murder s 302(1)(b)
- 185. Unlawful killing: Manslaughter s 303
- 186. Unlawful killing: Attempted murder s 306(2)
- 187. Unlawful Striking Causing Death s 314A
- 188. Unlawful sodomy: Of a person under 18 s 208(1)(a)
- 189. Unlawful sodomy: Permitting sodomy by a male person under 18: s 208(1)(b)
- 190. Unlawful sodomy: Of an intellectually impaired person: s 208(1)(c)
- 191. Unlawful use of a motor vehicle: s 408A(1)(a)
- 192. Unlawful possession of a motor vehicle: s 408A(1)(b)
- 193. Unlawful wounding: s 323
- 194. Using the Internet to procure children under 16
- 195. Uttering: s 488(1)(b)
- 196. Wilful damage

COMMONWEALTH OFFENCES

- 197. Commonwealth Code – Proof of physical and mental elements of an offence
- 198. Conspiracy – Commonwealth Criminal Code s 11.5
- 199. Defrauding the Commonwealth: s 29A *Crimes Act*
- 200. Drugs: Commonwealth Offences under s 233B of the *Customs Act* before the application of the *Criminal Code Act 1995*
- 201. Drugs: Commonwealth Offences under s 233B of the *Customs Act* after the operation of Ch 2 of the *Criminal Code Act 1995*
- 202. Drugs: Commonwealth Drug Offences under the *Criminal Code Act 1995*
- 203. People smuggling

ADDITIONAL MATERIAL

- 204. Guidelines for Conducting Pre-Recording of an Affected Witness
- 205. Jury Handout: No outside influence or information

206. Benchbook for children giving evidence in Australian Courts
207. Benjamin Spivak, 'Asking the Right Questions': Examining the Efficacy of Question Trails as a method of improving law comprehension and application of legal concepts
208. Memorandum on 'Asking the Right Questions'
209. Memorandum on principles of summing up to the jury